北京景山学校－ 2010
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## 1）Review of elementary functions（Part 1）：

## Examples－Equations－Graphs－Exercises

Use of Mathematical software．
a）Linear functions vs Affine functions

$$
f: x \mapsto y=m x \quad \text { vs } \quad g: x \mapsto y=m x+p
$$

b）General equation of straight lines ：$a x+b y+c=0$
c）Graphing inequalities ：$a x+b y \leq c$
d）Graphing linear systems of inequalities $\left\{\begin{array}{l}a x+b y \leq c \\ a^{x} x+b^{\prime} y \leq c\end{array}\right.$
e）Word problems（Kinematics \＆Economics）

I ． 1 Draw the lines defined by the given equations below（show which is which）：
（1） $2 x-y+4=0$
（2） $2 x+y+4=0$
（3）$y-2 x+4=0$
（4）$y+2 x-4=0$

I ． 2 Shade the area defined by the system of inequalities below ：
$\left\{\begin{array}{cc}\text {（1）} & 2 x-y \geq-4 \\ \text {（2）} & 2 x+y \geq-4 \\ \text {（3）} & 2 x-y \leq 4 \\ \text {（4）} & 2 x+y \leq 4\end{array}\right.$


I． 3 From the graph，determine the measure of the shaded area（in square units）．

